CURRICULUM VITAE

**PERSONAL** Juan A. Arroyo

Brigham Young University

Department of Physiology and Developmental Biology 3052 Life Sciences Building

Provo, UT 84602

(801) 422-3221

# EDUCATION

2003 Ph.D. Molecular Biology, Microbiology and Biochemistry Southern Illinois University-School of Medicine Springfield, IL

1990 B.S. Chemistry

University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, PR

# PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

May 2018- present Associate Professor

Brigham Young University, Provo UT

May 2012- April 2018 Associate Professor

Brigham Young University, Provo UT

Dec 2009- May 2012 Assistant Professor

University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, KS

July 2007–Nov 2009 Assistant Professor

University of Colorado at Denver and Health Sciences Center, Aurora, CO

May 2005-July 2007 Instructor/Fellow

University of Colorado at Denver and Health Sciences Center, Aurora, CO

2003-2004 Post-doctoral Fellow

Kansas University Medical Center, Kansas City, KS

1999-2003 Graduate Assistant

Southern Illinois University, Springfield, IL

1997-1999 QA Scientist

Nature’s Sunshine Products, Spanish Fork, UT

1995- 1997 Chemist/ Scientist

Laidlaw Environmental Services, CLIVE, UT

1991-1992 Chemistry Instructor

InterAmerican University, Puerto Rico

# AWARDS AND HONORS

1999-2002 Illinois Minority graduate incentive program (IMGIP) fellowship

2001 3rd place in the Southern Illinois University School of Medicine Alpha Omega Alpha SIUC Chapter of Sigma Xi - Combined Research Symposium, Springfield, IL

2002 Travel award for outstanding abstract presentation in The First Brown-Linkoping Conference on Basic and Clinical Aspects of Reproductive Immunology, Providence, RI

2003 Travel award for outstanding abstract presentation at the 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, New Haven, CT

2003 Travel award for abstract presentation at the 36 th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Reproduction, Cincinnati, OH.

2004 Travel award for poster presentation at the 24th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, Saint Louis, MO

2015 Burroughs Welcome travel fellowships for abstract presentation at the 48th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Reproduction, San Juan, P.R.

# GRANT AWARDS

**Current Support**

2020-2023 R15 HL152257-01A1, Role: Co-Pl

National Institutes of Health: Heart Lung and Blood Institute RAGE targeting attenuates smoke-induced inflammation

2016-2021 Clinical Innovator Grant, Co-PI

Flight Attendant Medical Research Institute RAGE and SAGE: Modeling secondhand smoke-induced COPD and therapeutic modalities

2020-2021 Research Award, Co-PI

Performance Labs, LLC

Characterizing the effects of Chlorophyll

2020-2021 Collaborative Research Award, Co-PI

Dr. Daniel Orr, UNLV School of Dental Medicine

Characterizing a role for RAGE in CRS

2019-2021 NICHD LRP Clinical Research Grant, PI

National Institutes of Health: Heart Lung and Blood Institute

RAGE variability and the use of SAGEs in the treatment of Preeclampsia (PE).

# Completed Support

2002-2008 5 RO1 HD34837 (PI: Frederick C Battaglia, MD) National Institutes of Health

Fetal Velocimetry & Amino Acid Transport in Pregnancy

This project involves clinical studies of amino acid and carbohydrate transport in pregnant women.

Role: Co-Investigator

2003 F31 NIH-NSRA fellowship award title: Function of Placenta Growth Factor in Human Trophoblast. Application number: 1 F31 HD043692-01A1, priority score: 172. Fellowship awarded but rejected due to a previous acceptance of post-doctoral fellowship

2003-2004 Reproductive Biology training grant for Postdoctoral training University of Kansas Medical center

2005-2006 Reproductive Biology training grant for Postdoctoral Training University of Colorado at Denver and Health Sciences Center

2006-2008 Minority Supplement fellowship

Determination of Mitochondrial number in the Villi of the Human Placenta 2006-2008 NIH Loan repayment program award

2009-2015 5R00HD055054-04-05 (PI: Juan Arroyo, PhD)

National Institutes of Health/NICHD

Apoptosis in an ovine model of intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) This project involves the study of apoptosis pathways during gestation during IUGR. Role: PI

# Institutional Support at Brigham Young University

2015 Women’s Research Initiative

mTOR signaling during Second Hand Smoke IUGR. $5,000. Role: PI

2016-2017 Myriad Award of Excellence in Learning Leadership for faculty promoting excellence in undergraduate research. $10,000, Role: PI

2018-2020 Mentoring Environment Grant

Mechanism of Gas6 protein in the alleviation of blood pressure during preeclampsia. 20,000, Role: PI

# Student Grants, Fellowships and Awards

2020 Brigham Young University Undergraduate ORCA Award

Benton Tullis: Effects of Electronic Cigarettes on placentation and IUGR

2018 Brigham Young University Undergraduate ORCA Award

Juan Mejia: PKM2 Activation Decreases IUGR Symptoms in Mice exposed to Second-Hand Smoke.

2017 Brigham Young University Undergraduate ORCA Award

Todd Dunaway: Maternal-fetal interactions and the induction of preeclampsia by growth arrest-specific 6 (Gas6)/AXL signaling.

2017 Brigham Young University Undergraduate ORCA Award Brent Kimbler: RAGE Functions during SHS-Induced BPD.

2015 Brigham Young University Graduate Student Exposition, Presentation Award, Rebecca Kimball: Preeclampsia and placental metabolism.

2014 Brigham Young University Undergraduate ORCA Award, 2014

Camilo Mejia: Hyperosmolarity and Trophoblast Behavior in Gestational Diabetes, Preeclampsia, and Intrauterine Growth Restriction.

# MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

2012-present Member, American physiological Society

2000-present Member, American society for reproductive immunology

2015-present Member, International Federation of Placenta Associations

2016-present Member, International Society of Developmental Biologists

2016-present Honorary Member, Golden Key International Honour Society, BYU Chapter.

# EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERSHIP

2017 Reproductive Medicine

# 2021 Guest Editor, Life Special Issue Special Issue "Cell Death: The Major Forms of Apoptosis, Necrosis and Autophagy"

# REVIEWER FOR SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

2004 Ad hoc reviewer for Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism

2008 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

2008 Ad hoc reviewer for Biology of Reproduction

2009 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

2013 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

2015 Ad hoc reviewer for Biology of Reproduction

2015 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

2016 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

2016 Ad hoc reviewer for Biology of Reproduction

2016 Ad hoc reviewer for Plos One

2016 Ad hoc reviewer Reproductive Science

2017 Ad hoc reviewer for Plos One

2017 Ad hoc reviewer for Placenta

# NATIONAL ADVISORY PANEL

# Feb 2012 National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (ZAI1-BDP-M-M1)

# Oct 2019 Department of Defense Congressionally Directed Medical Research

# Programs (LCRP-IIT)

# Mar 2020 Wellcome Trust - Sir Henry Dale Fellowship (220605/Z/20/Z)

# Apr 2020 NIH- Endocrinology, Metabolism, Nutrition and Reproductive Sciences (ZRG1-F06-B (20)L)

# Oct 2020 Department of Defense Lung Cancer Research Program CON-IIT

# Jun 2020 NICHD-Reproduction, Andrology and Gynecology

Jul 2020 Department of Defense FY20 Lung Cancer Research Program (LCRP) Concept Award (Concept A)

Sep 2021 Department of Defense 2021 Lung Cancer Research Program (LCRP) IIT-2

Oct 2021 NIH-NIGMS Mentored to independent research (K99/R00) Maximizing Opportunities for Scientific and Academic Independent Careers (MOSAIC) program (ZGM1 TWD-8 MK)

# INVITED ORAL PRESENTATIONS AND LECTURES

1. Experimental Biology International Meeting, San Diego, FL (2020) “Acute eCig vapor or SHS exposure induces inflammatory signaling in the adult murine lung. Selected for Oral Presentation.
2. International Federation of Placenta Associations international meeting, Buenos Aires, Argentina (2019). “Differential Expression γ-H2AX and RAGE in the Human Gestational Diabetes Mellitus (GDM), Preterm Labor (PTL) and Preeclampsia (PE) Placenta and in invasive trophoblasts”. Oral Presentation
3. Experimental Biology International Meeting, Orlando, FL (2019) “RAGE and SAGE: Ameliorating COPD pathogenesis via RAGE Abrogation.” Oral Presentation.
4. Experimental Biology International Meeting, Orlando, FL (2019) “RAGE implications during DNA Double Strand Breaks in trophoblast cells.” Oral Presentation.
5. University of Arizona College of Medicine. Inhibition of the Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-Products (RAGE) Protects from Secondhand Smoke (SHS)-Induced Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) in Mice (May 2018). Invited Oral Presentation.
6. Experimental Biology International Meeting, San Diego, CA (2018) “Antenatal exposure to secondhand smoke impacts growth and cardiopulmonary energetics in 4-week-old mice.” Oral Presentation.
7. Experimental Biology International Meeting, San Diego, CA (2018) “Differential expression of mTOR related molecules in the placenta of gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM), intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) and preeclampsia patients.” Oral Presentations.
8. Experimental Biology International Meeting, San Diego, CA (2018) “Semi-synthetic glycosaminoglycan ethers decrease receptors for advanced glycation end-products and increase AXL receptors in the lungs from secondhand smoke treated mice.” Oral Presentation.
9. American Association for Dental Research Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL (2018) “Reduction of CSE-induced Ca9-22 cell invasion by SAGEs.” Oral Presentation.
10. American Association for Dental Research Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL (2018) “Decreased inflammatory cytokines during Gas6-mediated invasion of gingival cells.” Oral presentation.
11. American Association for Dental Research Meeting, San Francisco, CA (2017) “Gingival cells exposed to e-cigarette liquid express differential recognition receptors”. Oral Presentation.
12. American Association for Dental Research Meeting, San Francisco, CA (2017) “Cigarette Smoke Extract Increases Invasion in Ca9-22 Gingival Cancer Cells”. Oral Presentation.
13. University of Colorado Health Sciences Center. The Gas6/AXL Relationship: A New Model for Preeclampsia? (2015). Invited Oral Presentation.
14. Utah Valley State University Biology Department. (January 2014). Presentation: “mTOR Signaling and Invasion in Trophoblast Cells”.
15. Southern Illinois University School of Medicine. (November 2012). Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology and the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Presentation: “Placental Apoptosis and the development of IUGR”’
16. American Society for Reproductive Immunology Meeting, Pittsburg, PA, (2010) “The sheep as a model of intrauterine growth Restriction (IUGR)”. Oral Presentation.
17. Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine Meeting, Chicago, IL, (2010) “Vasoreactivity in umbilical and uterine arteries in an ovine model of intrauterine growth restriction. Oral Presentation.
18. Society of Maternal-Fetal medicine Meeting, Miami, FL (2006) “Increase in Placental eNOS Expression in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction”. Oral Presentation.
19. SACNAS National Conference Meeting, Austin, TX (2004) “Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) Induction of Signal Transduction and Protection from Apoptosis in Human Trophoblast”. Oral Presentation.
20. Society for the Study of Reproduction, Vancouver, Canada (2004) “An In Vivo Approach to investigate the regulation of Trophoblast cell invasion.” Oral Presentation.

**PUBLICATIONS (peer- reviewed)**

1. Torry DS, Arroyo J, Mukherjea D, and Torry RJ. Function of placenta growth factor: Implications for Abnormal Placentation. J Society for Gynecologic Investigation. 2003 May; 10(4): 178-88.
2. Arroyo J, Torry RJ, and Torry DS. Deferential Regulation of Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF)- Mediated Signal Transduction in Human Primary Term Trophoblast and Endothelial Cells. Placenta. 2004 May; 25(5): 379-86.
3. Arroyo J, Konno T, Khalili D, and Soares M J. A Simple in Vivo Approach to Investigate Invasive Trophoblast Cells. Int. J. of Dev. biology 2005; 49:977-980.
4. Arroyo J, Anthony R, Parker T, and Henry G. Differential Expression of Placental and Vascular Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase (eNOS) in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction. Am J of Obst. and Gynecology 2006; 195(3): 771-7.
5. Konno T, Rempel LA, Arroyo JA, and Soares M J. Pregnancy in the Brown Norway Rat. A Model for Investigating the Genetics of Placentation. Biol Reprod. 2007 Apr; 76(4): 709-18.
6. Ziebell Bradley, Russell Anthony, Thomas Parker, Timothy Regnault, Henry Galan and Juan Arroyo. Ovine Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Message: Ontogeny and Effect of HT in an IUGR Model. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2007 Oct; 197(4): 420.e1-5.
7. Arroyo JA, Anthony Russell and Henry Galan. Decreased X-linked Inhibitor of Apoptosis Protein (XIAP) in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2008 Jul; 199(1): 80.e1-8.
8. Arroyo JA, Cecilia Teng, Frederick Battaglia and Henry Galan. Determination of the NAFT5/TonEBP Transcription Factor in the Human and Ovine Placenta. Syst Biol Reprod Med. 2009 Aug; 55(4): 164-70.
9. Arroyo JA, Brown Laura, Galan Henry. Placental mTOR and related signaling pathways in an Ovine Model of Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR). Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2009 Dec; 201(6): 616.e1-7.
10. Arroyo JA, Russell Anthony, Thomas Parker, and Henry Galan. eNOS, NO, and the activation of ERK and AKT signaling at mid-gestation and near-term in an ovine model of intrauterine growth restriction. Syst Biol Reprod Med. 2010 Feb; 56(1): 62-73.
11. Arroyo JA, Cun Li, Natalia Schlabritz-Loutsevitch, Tom McDonald, Peter Nathanielsz, and Henry L Galan. Increased placental XIAP and caspase 3 is associated with increased placental apoptosis in a baboon model of maternal nutrient reduction (MNR). Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2010 Oct; 203(4): 364.

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1. Park M, Henry L. Galan, and Juan A. Arroyo Effect of hypoxia on endothelial nitric oxide synthase, NO production, intracellular survival signaling (p-ERK1/2 and p-AKT) and apoptosis in human term trophoblast. Am J Reprod Immunol. 2011 Apr; 65(4): 407-1.
2. Arroyo JA, Garcia-Jones P, Teng C, Battaglia F, and Henry Galan. Placental TonEBP/NFAT5 Osmolyte Regulation in an Ovine Model of Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR). Biol Reprod. 2012 Mar 30; 86(3): 94.
3. Bahr, B, Galan H and Juan Arroyo. Decreased Expression of Activated Placental Heat Shock Protein 27 in Human and Ovine Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR). Placenta. 2014 Jun; 35(6):404-10.
4. Arroyo JA, Price M, Straszewski-Chavez S, Torry R, Mor G, and Torry D. XIAP protein is induced by Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) and decreased during preeclampsia in trophoblast cells. Syst Biol Reprod Med. 2014 Oct; 60(5):263-73.
5. Bahr B, Price M, Merrill D, Mejia C, Call L, Bearss D and Juan Arroyo. Different expression of placental pyruvate kinase in normal, preeclamptic and intrauterine growth restriction pregnancies. Placenta. 2014 Sep 16. pii: S0143-4004(14)00781-4.
6. Knuth A, Liu L, Nielsen H, Merril D, Torry D., and Juan Arroyo. Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) induces invasion and activates p70 during Rapamycin treatment in trophoblast cells. Am J Reprod Immunol. 2014 Oct 1.
7. Lee G, Price M, Mejia C, Galan H, and Juan Arroyo. Increased trophoblast expression of NFAT5/TonEBP in preeclamptic placentas and in hyperosmolar treated BeWo cells. Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol. 2014 Dec; 183: 37-43.
8. Aguilar C, Stark MR, Arroyo JA, Standing MD, Rios S, Washburn T, Sites JW Jr. Placental morphology in two sympatric Andean lizards of the genus Liolaemus (Reptilia: Liolaemidae). J Morphol. 2015 Oct;276(10):1205-17. doi: 10.1002/jmor.20412.
9. Jimenez FR, Belgique ST, Lewis JB, Albright SA, Jones CM, Howell BM, MikaAP, Jergensen TR, Gassman JR, Morris RJ, Arroyo JA, Reynolds PR. Conditional pulmonary over-expression of Claudin 6(Cldn6) during embryogenesis delays lung morphogenesis. Int J Dev Biol. 2015 Jul 22.
10. Alexander K, Nelson M, Howell B, Mejia C, Jones C, Reynolds P, and Juan A. Arroyo.Differential Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-Products (RAGE) Expression in Preeclamptic, Intrauterine Growth Restricted, and Gestational Diabetic Placentas. Am J Reprod Immunol. Am J Reprod Immunol. 2015 Dec 19.
11. Kimball R, Wayment M, Merrill D, Wahlquist T, Reynolds P, Juan A. Arroyo. Hypoxia reduces placental mTOR activation in a hypoxia-induced model of intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR). Physiol Rep. 2015 Dec; 3(12).
12. Mejia C, Lewis J, Jordan C, Mejia J, Ogden C, Monson T, Winden D, Watson M, Reynolds PR, Juan A. Arroyo. Decreased activation of placental mTOR family members is associated with the induction of intrauterine growth restriction by secondhand smoke in the mouse. Cell Tissue Res. 2016 Sep 9.
13. Lewis JB, Milner DC, Lewis AL, Dunaway TM, Egbert KM, Albright SC, Merrell

BJ, Monson TD, Broberg DS, Gassman JR, Thomas DB, Arroyo JA, Reynolds PR. Up- Regulation of Claudin-6 in the Distal Lung Impacts Secondhand Smoke-Induced Inflammation. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2016 Oct 17;13 (10). Jimenez FR,

1. Lewis JB, Belgique ST, Milner DC, Lewis AL, Dunaway TM, Egbert KM, Winden DR, Arroyo JA, Reynolds PR. Cigarette smoke and decreased oxygen tension inhibit pulmonary claudin-6 expression. Exp Lung Res. 2016 Dec 16:1-13.
2. Monson T, Wright T, Galan HL, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. Caspase dependent and independent mechanisms of apoptosis across gestation in a sheep model of placental insufficiency and intrauterine growth restriction. Apoptosis. 2017 Jan 12. doi: 10.1007/s10495-017-1343-9.
3. Lewis JB, Hirschi KM, Arroyo JA, Bikman BT, Kooyman DL, Reynolds PR. Plausible Roles for RAGE in Conditions Exacerbated by Direct and Indirect (Secondhand) Smoke Exposure. Int J Mol Sci. 2017 Mar 17;18(3).
4. Sanders NT, Dutson DJ, Durrant JW, Lewis JB, Wilcox SH, Winden DR, Arroyo JA, Bikman BT, and Reynolds PR. 2017. Cigarette Smoke Extract (CSE) Induces RAGE- Mediated Inflammation in the Ca-9-22 Gingival Carcinoma Epithelial Cell Line. Archives of Oral Biology, 2017 Aug;80:95-100.
5. Lewis JB, Mejia C, Jordan C, Monson TD, Bodine JS, Dunaway TM, Egbert KM, Lewis AL, Wright TJ, Ogden KC, Broberg DS, Hall PD, Nelson S, Hirschi KM, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. Inhibition of the Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-Products (RAGE) protects from secondhand smoke (SHS) induced Intrauterine Growth Restriction IUGR in mice. Cell Tissue Res, 2017 Dec;370(3):513-521.
6. Lewis JB, Jimenez FR, Bodine JS, Merrell BJ, Kimbler B, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. The expression profile of Claudin family members in the developing mouse lung and expression alterations resulting from exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS). Submitted J Histochem Cytochem Juy 2017.
7. Chapman S, Mick M, Hall P, Mejia C, Sue S, Wase BA, Nguyen MA, Whisenant EC, Wilcox SH, Winden D, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. Mechanism of RAGE-mediated Invasion by Cigarette Smoke Extract (CSE) in Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma (OSCC) Cells. Eur J Oral Sci, December 2018.
8. Lewis JB, Bodine JS, Gassman JR, Munoz SA, Milner DC, Dunaway DM, Egbert KM, Monson TD, Broberg DS, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2018. Transgenic up-regulation of Claudin-6 decreases fine diesel particulate matter (DPM)-induced pulmonary inflammation. *Environ Sci and Poll,* Accepted.
9. Lewis JB, Jimenez FR, Merrell BJ, Kimbler B, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2018. The expression profile of Claudin family members in the developing mouse lung and expression alterations resulting from exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS). *Exp Lung Res*, 11:1-12. doi: 10.1080/01902148.2017.1409846.
10. Chapman S, Mick M, Hall P, Mejia C, Sue S, Wase BA, Nguyen MA, Whisenant EC, Wilcox SH, Winden DR, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Cigarette smoke extract induces oral squamous cell carcinoma cell invasion in a receptor for advanced glycation end-product-dependent manner. Eur J Oral Sci, doi: 10.1111/eos.12395.
11. Lewis JB, Bodine JS, Gassman JR, Munoz SA, Milner DC, Dunaway DM, Egbert KM, Monson TD, Broberg DS, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2018. Transgenic up-regulation of Claudin-6 decreases fine diesel particulate matter (DPM)-induced pulmonary inflammation. *Environ Sci Pollut Res*, 25(18): 18179-88.
12. Hirschi KM, Chapman S, Hall P, Ostergar A, Winden DR, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. Gas6 induces invasion and reduces inflammatory cytokines in oral squamous cell carcinoma cells. *J Oral Pathol Med*. 2018 Jun 1. doi: 10.1111/jop.12738.
13. Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Edwards MM, Hall P, Mejia JF, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2019. The mTOR family of proteins and the regulation of trophoblast invasion by Gas6. *J Cell Signal* 4:2,DOI: 10.4172/2576-1471.1000203.
14. Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Davis T, Clark JC, Knowlton MN, Bikman BT, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2019. Growth Arrest Specific Protein (Gas)-6/AXL Signaling Induces Preeclampsia (PE) in Rats. *Biol Reprod.* Jul 26. pii: ioz140. doi: 10.1093/biolre/ioz140.
15. Mejia J, Hirschi K, Tsai KYF, Long M, Tullis B, Bitter EEK, Bikman BT, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. 2019. Differential placental ceramide levels during gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM). *Reprod Biol Endocrinol* 17(1):81.
16. Tsai KYF, Hirschi KM, Llavina S, Davis T, Long M, Bennett A, Sitton B, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. RAGE and AXL expression following secondhand smoke (SHS) exposure in mice. 2019. *Exp Lung Res*, 45:9-10, 20978-309. DOI: 10.1080/01902148.2019.1684596
17. Gibbs JL, Dallon BW, Lewis JB, Walton CM, Arroyo JA, Reynolds PR, and Bikman BT. 2019. Diesel exhaust particle exposure compromises alveolar macrophage mitochondrial bioenergetics. *Int. J. Mol. Sci*., 20 (22): 5598; doi:10.3390.
18. Tsai KYF, Hirschi Budge KM, Lepre AP, Rhees MS, Ajdaharian J, Geller J, Epperson DG, Astle KJ, Winden DR, Arroyo JA and Reynolds PR. 2020. Cell invasion, RAGE expression and inflammation in oral squamous cell carcinoma (CSCC) cells exposed to e-cigarette flavoring. *J Oral Path Med*, in review.
19. Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Markham A, Van Ry PM, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2020. RAGE signaling during COPD pathogenesis and potential therapeutic utility of SAGEs. *AJP: Lung Cell Mol Biol*.
20. Tsai KYF, Tullis B, Mejia J, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. Regulation of trophoblast cell invasion by Pyruvate Kinase isozyme M2 (PKM2). Placenta. 2021 Jan 1;103:24-32.
21. Tsai KYF, Tullis B, Breithaupt K, Fowers R, Jones N, Grajeda S, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. A Role for RAGE in DNA Double Strand Breaks (DSBs) Detected in Pathological Placentas and Trophoblast Cells. Cells 2021 Apr 9;10(4):857.

# BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Juan A. Arroyo and Virginia D. Winn. Vasculogenesis and angiogenesis in the IUGR placenta. Seminars in Perinatology, Intrauterine Growth restriction, 2008 Jun; 32(3): 172- 7.

**CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS** (Published Abstracts):

1. Arroyo J, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Regulation of Cellular Biology by Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) in Human Trophoblast. (Selected for oral presentation) 22nd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, Chicago, IL, June 9-12, 2002.
2. Arroyo JA, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Regulation of apoptosis and signal transduction in trophoblast by placenta growth factor (PlGF). (Select for oral presentation) The First Brown- Linkoping Conference on Basic and Clinical Aspects of Reproductive Immunology, Providence, RI November 2002.
3. Arroyo J, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Regulation of Apoptosis by Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) in Human Trophoblast. (Selected for oral presentation) 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, New Heaven, CT, June 16-21, 2003.
4. Arroyo J, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Unique Signal Transduction Regulation by Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) in Term Human Trophoblast. 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, New Haven, CT June 16-21, 2003.
5. Arroyo J, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) Induction of Signal Transduction and Protection from Apoptosis in Human Trophoblast. (Selected for oral presentation) 36th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Reproduction, Cincinnati, OH, July-18-23, 2003.
6. Arroyo J, Ruparsri A and Soares MJ. Analysis of the effect of maternal hypoxia on trophoblast cell invasion in vivo. 24th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology, Saint Louis, MO June 4-6, 2004.
7. Arroyo J, Ruparsri A and Soares MJ. An In Vivo Approach to investigate the regulation of Trophoblast cell invasion. (selected for oral presentation) 37th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Reproduction, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada August 1-4, 2004.
8. Arroyo J, Hinrichs M and Torry DS. Placenta Growth Factor (PlGF) Induction of Signal Transduction and Protection from Apoptosis in Human Trophoblast. (Oral presentation) SACNAS National Conference, Austin, TX, October 2004.
9. Juan A. Arroyo, Russell Anthony, Thomas Parker, Gates Roe, Santosh Pandipati, and Henry Galan. Increase in Placental eNOS Expression in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction. 26th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in Miami, FL. Selected for oral presentation January 2006.
10. Juan A. Arroyo, Russell Anthony, Thomas Parker, Gates Roe, Santosh Pandipati, and Henry Galan. Altered eNOS Protein Content in Uterine and Umbilical Vessels in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction. 26th annual society of maternal- fetal medicine conference in Miami, FL. Selected for poster presentation January 2006.
11. Galan H, Pandipati S, Cioffi-Ragan, Regnault T, Ferrazzi E, Beaty B, Arroyo J, Anthony
12. R. Reduction of amniotic and allantoic fluid volume in an ovine model of fetal growth restriction. Presented at the 26th annual meeting of the Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine, January 30- February 4, 2006, Miami, Florida. Abstract #460. Am J Obstet Gynecol; 193 (6): S135.
13. Pandipati S, Giclas, Oka M, Nagaoka T, Homma N, McMurtry I, Arroyo J, Galan H. Activated complement molecules mediate abnormal vasoreactivity of maternal and fetal arteries.
14. Juan Arroyo, Cecilia Teng, Bradley Ziebell, Henry Galan and Frederick Battaglia. Determination of the NAFT5/TonEBP Transcription Factor in the Human Placenta. Annual conference of the Society for Gynecological in Reno, NV. Selected for poster presentation March 2007.
15. Juan Arroyo, Bradl ey T. Ziebell and Henry L. Galan. Hypoxia and Hyperthermia Effect on Signal Transduction and Proliferation in Ovine Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells. 28th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in Dallas, TX. Selected for poster presentation January 28- February 2, 2008.
16. Juan Arroyo, Russell V. Anthony, Bradley T. Ziebell and Henry L. Galan. Effect of Hypoxia and Hyperthermia on eNOS Protein in Cultured Ovine Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells. 28th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in Dallas, TX. Selected for poster presentation January 28- February 2, 2008.
17. Mi-Hye Park, Juan A. Arroyo and Henry L. Galan. Effect of Hypoxia on Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression and Nitric Oxide in Human Term Trophoblast and Endothelial Cells. 28th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in Dallas, TX. Selected for poster presentation January 28- February 2, 2008.
18. Mi-Hye Park, Juan A. Arroyo and Henry L. Galan. Effect of Hypoxia on Proliferative Activity and Apoptosis in Human Term Trophoblast. 28th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in Dallas, TX. Selected for poster presentation January 28- February 2, 2008.
19. Juan A. Arroyo, Bradley Ziebell, Mi-Hye Park, and Henry L. Galan. Hypoxia Does Not Affect mTOR Pathway in Cultured Human Trophoblast Cells. 55th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Society for Gynecologic Investigation in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation March 26-29, 2008.
20. Juan A. Arroyo, Bradley Ziebell, and Henry L. Galan. Increased Expression of Phospho−mTOR, Phospho−p70, Phospho−AKT and Phospho−ERK in an Ovine Model of Fetal Growth Restriction. 55th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Society for Gynecologic Investigation in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation March 26- 29, 2008.
21. Pastora Garcia-Jones, Henry L. Galan, Bradley T. Ziebell, Frederick C. Battaglia and Juan A. Arroyo. Polyol Levels, but not Tonicity Enhancer Binding Protein, are Increased in the IUGR Sheep Placenta. Pediatric Academic Society (PAS) and Society for Pediatric Research (SPR) National Conference, Honolulu, HI. Selected for Poster presentation, May 2-6 2008.
22. Pastora Garcia-Jones, Henry L. Galan, Bradley T. Ziebell, Frederick C. Battaglia and Juan A. Arroyo. Role of the Transcription Factor NFAT5 in IUGR Sheep Placenta. Mead Johnson Nutritionals 72nd Perinatal & Developmental Medicine Symposium “The Neonatal Lung: Waiting to Inhale, Aspen, Colorado. Selected for Platform presentation, May 29-June 2, 2008.
23. Juan A. Arroyo, Virginia D. Winn, Bradley T. Ziebell and Henry L. Galan. Increased protein synthesis in preeclamptic villi is not regulated by the classical mTOR pathway, Chicago, IL. 28th annual meeting of the American Society for Reproductive Immunology. Selected for poster presentation, June 11-14 2008.
24. Juan Arroyo, Bradley T. Ziebell, Pastora Garcia-Jones and Henry L. Galan. Increase in Placental Aldose Reductase but not NFAT5/ TonEBP Transcription Factor in an Ovine Model of IUGR. 29th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation January 26- January 31, 2009.
25. Juan Arroyo, Bradley T. Ziebell, and Henry L. Galan. Increase Placental Apoptosis is an Early Event in an Ovine Model of Intrauterine Growth Restriction. 29th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation January 26- January 31, 2009.
26. Juan Arroyo, Virginia D. Winn, Bradley T. Ziebell, and Henry L. Galan. XIAP, Caspase 3 and Apoptosis in the Preeclamptic Placenta. 29th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation January 26- January 31, 2009.
27. Juan Arroyo, Cun Li, Natalia Schlabritz-Loutsevitch, Tom McDonald, Bradley T. Ziebell, Peter Nathanielsz, and Henry L. Galan. Increased Placental Apoptosis and Increased X-linked Inhibitor of Apoptosis Protein in a Baboon Model of Maternal Nutrient Restriction. 29th annual society of maternal-fetal medicine conference in San Diego, CA. Selected for poster presentation January 26- January 31, 2009.
28. Juan Arroyo, Li C, Schlabritz-Loutsevitch N, McDonald T, Ziebell BT, Nathanielsz P, Galan H. Decreased p-ERK, but not p-JNK or p-AKT at term is associated with increased apoptosis and caspase 3 following maternal nutrient reduction in the baboon placenta (MNR). Oral and Poster presentation at the 29th Annual Meeting of the
29. American Society for Reproductive immunology, June 5-9, 2009, in Orlando, FL, June 5-10, 2009.
30. Arroyo JA, Lee G, Oka M, Galan HL. Vasoreactivity in umbilical and uterine arteries in an ovine model of intrauterine growth restriction. Oral presentation at the 29th Annual meeting of the Society for Maternal- Fetal Medicine, Chicago, IL, February 1, 2010 - February 6, 2010.
31. Lee Gene, Galan H, Teng C, Battaglia F, Arroyo J. Hyperosmolarity increases inositol, sorbitol and NFAT5/TonEBP concentrations in trophoblast cells. Poster presentation at the 57th annual meeting of the Society for Gynecologic Investigation, Orlando, FL, March 24-27, 2010.
32. Juan Arroyo, Joseph Statwick and Henry Galan. Increase Placental Bcl2 but not HSP27 is an early event in an ovine model of intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR). Poster presentation at the 30th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive immunology, in Pittsburg, PA, May 17-20, 2010.
33. Juan A. Arroyo. The sheep as a model of intrauterine growth Restriction (IUGR). Post- graduate oral presentation at the 30th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive immunology, in Pittsburg, PA, May 17-20, 2010.
34. Juan A. Arroyo, Peter Nathanielsz and Henry L Galan. The impact of maternal nutrient reduction (MNR) on placental mTOR and signaling pathways in the baboon. Poster presentation at the 30th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Reproductive immunology, in Pittsburg, PA, May 17-20, 2010.
35. Amanda Graham, Donald S. Torry, and Juan A. Arroyo. Placenta Growth Factor (PGF) induces invasion and activates p70 during Rapamycin treatment in trophoblast cells. Accepted for poster presentation for the 59th annual meeting of the Society for Gynecologic Investigation, San Diego, CA, March 21-24, 2012.
36. Juan Arroyo. Decreased activation of Placental mTOR is Associated with Increase Invasive trophoblast 4EBP1 activation during Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) development in the Rat. Accepted for poster presentation at the 2013 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MS, April 20-24, 2013.
37. Cody Winters and Juan Arroyo. Hypoxia Induced Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) in the Rat. Accepted for poster presentation at the 2013 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MS, April 20-24, 2013.
38. Matthew Price and Juan Arroyo. Decreased Activation of the X-linked inhibitor of Apoptosis Protein (XIAP) is Associated with Increased Apoptosis in the Preeclamptic Placenta. Accepted for poster presentation at the 2013 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MS, April 20-24, 2013.
39. Dan Merrill, Brigham Bahr, and Juan Arroyo. Decreased Expression of Activated Placental Heat Shock Protein 27 in Human and Ovine Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR). Accepted for poster presentation at the 2014 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 26-30, 2014.
40. Camilo Mejia, Matthew Price, and Juan Arroyo. Increased X-linked Inhibitor of Apoptosis (XIAP)-Associated Factor 1 (XAF1) and decreased activation of the X-linked inhibitor of Apoptosis Protein (XIAP) are associated with increased apoptosis in the preeclamptic placenta at term. Accepted for poster presentation at the 2014 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 26-30, 2014.
41. Aleksander P. Mika, Brian Howell, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Elevated apoptosis in ovine Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) is associated with increased caspase 3 and 9 and decreased telomerase activity. Poster at the 2015 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MA, March 28th-April 1st, 2015.
42. Camilo A Mejia, Andrew Johnston, Rebecca Lutz, Paul R Reynolds and Juan A Arroyo. Inhibition of trophoblast invasion by the growth arrest-specific 6 (GAS6) protein. Poster at the 2015 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MA, March 28th-April 1st,2015.
43. Camilo A. Mejia, Brigham L. Bahr, Paul R. Reynolds, and Juan A. Arroyo. Nuclear and cytosolic expression of placental PKM2 in preeclampsia and intrauterine growth restriction. Poster at the 2015 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MA, March 28th-April 1st, 2015.
44. Kristen Alexander, Joshua B. Lewis, Camilo Mejia, Brian Howell, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Differential placental expression of the Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-Products (RAGE) in normal and complicated pregnancies. Poster at the 2015 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Boston, MA, March 28th-April 1st, 2015.
45. Juan F. Mejia, Zachary Sitton, Camilo A. Mejia, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Induction of intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) by secondhand smoke (SHS): a role for the Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-products (RAGE) in the development of disease. Poster at the 2015 Society for the Study of Reproduction Annual meeting, San Juan, P.R., June 18-22nd, 2015.
46. Camilo A. Mejia, Troy Monson, Clinton Jordan, Benjamin T. Bikman, Paul R. Reynolds, and Juan A. Arroyo. Treatment with diet or insulin induces a different placental Ceramide expression during gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM). Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
47. Camilo A. Mejia, Paul R. Reynolds, and Juan A. Arroyo. Placental expression of NFAT5, SLC5A3, and aldose reductase in gestational diabetes mellitus. Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
48. Clinton J. Jordan, Joshua B. Lewis, Jared S. Bodine, Adam L. Lewis, Todd M. Dunaway, Kaleb M Egbert, Troy D. Monson, K. Connor Ogden, Tanner J. Wright, Camilo A. Mejia, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Receptors for Advanced Glycation End-products (RAGE) inhibition protects form Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) during Second Hand Smoke (SHS) in Mice. Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
49. Joshua Lewis, Jared Bodine, Jason Gassman, Samuel Muñoz, Dallin Milner, Adam Lewis, Tood Dunaway, Kaleb Egbert, Connor Christiansen, Andrew Christiansen, Troy Monson, Dallin Broberg, Juan A. Arroyo and Paul R. Reynolds PR. Transgenic Up- Regulation of Claudin-6 Decreases Diesel Particulate Matter (DPM)-Induced Pulmonary Inflammation. Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
50. Joshua Lewis, Jared Bodine, Dallin Milner, Adam Lewis, Todd Dunaway, Kaleb Egbert, Scott Albright, Brigham Merrill, Troy Monson, Marc Watson, Nathan Burstedt, Smith QK, Jason Gassman, Travis Jergenson, Bryan Chavarria, Dallin Broberg, Samuel Muñoz, Daniel Thomas, Juan A. Arroyo and Paul R. Reynolds. Altered Inflammatory Responses In Tobacco Smoke-Exposed Mice That Over-Express The Tight Junctional Protein Claudin-6. Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
51. Jason Gassman, Joshua Lewis, Dallin Milner, Adam Lewis, Jared Bodine, Todd Dunaway, Troy Monson, Dallin Broberg, Juan A. Arroyo and Paul R. Reynolds. Spatial expression of Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-Products (RAGE) in diverse tissue and organ systems differs following exposure to secondhand cigarette smoke. Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
52. Dallin Milner, Joshua Lewis, Duane Winden, Jason Gassman, Troy Monson, Dallin Broberg, Samuel Muñoz SA, Kaleb Ehrhardt, Juan A. Arroyo and Paul R. Reynolds. Organic Cation Transporter Novel Type-1 (OCTN-1) And Pulmonary Responses to Secondhand Tobacco Smoke (SHS). Poster at the 2016 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, April 2-6th, 2016.
53. Camilo Mejia, Joshua B. Lewis Montana Wayment, Troy Monson, Paul Reynolds and Juan Arroyo. Growth arrest-specific 6 (Gas6)/AXL signaling induces preeclampsia.
54. Poster at the 2016 at the International Federation of Placenta Associations Annual meeting, Portland, OR, September 13-16th, 2016.
55. Madison Mick, Stephanie Sue, Camilo Mejia, Shalene H. Wilcox, Paul R. Reynolds Juan Arroyo. Cigarette Smoke Extract Increases Invasion n Ca9-22 Gingival Cancer Cells. Oral presentation at the 2017, IADR/AADR/CADR General Session & Exhibition, San Francisco, CA, March 22-25, 2017.
56. Evan C. Whisenant, Bihishta Abdul Wase, Margaret A. Nguyen, Camilo Mejia, ShaleneWilcox, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Gas6 Increases Invasion of Ca9-22 Gingival Cancer Cells. Poster presentation at the 2017, IADR/AADR/CADR General Session & Exhibition, San Francisco, CA, March 22-25, 2017.
57. Bihishta Abdul Wase, Margaret A. Nguyen, Evan C. Whisenant, Camilo Mejia, ShaleneWilcox, Paul R. Reynolds and Juan A. Arroyo. Inhibition of AXL Receptors Decreases Invasion of Ca9-22 Cells. Poster presentation at the 2017, IADR/AADR/CADR General Session & Exhibition, San Francisco, CA, March 22-25, 2017.
58. Stephanie Sue, Madison Mick, Paul R. Reynolds, Camilo Mejia, Shalene H. Wilcox, Juan Arroyo. Semi-Synthetic Glycoaminoglycan Ethers Inhibit Ca9-22 Cell Invasion Induced by CSE. Poster presentation at the 2017, IADR/AADR/CADR General Session & Exhibition, San Francisco, CA, March 22.
59. Kelsey M Hirschi, Joshua B Lewis, Adam S. Ostergar, Parker D. Hall, Dallin S. Broberg, Juan A. Arroyo, Paul R. Reynolds. Involvement of RAGE signaling and inflammatory cytokine elaboration following in vitro exposure to electronic cigarette liquid. Poster at the 2017 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Chicago, IL, April 22-26th, 2017.
60. Todd M Dunaway, Joshua B Lewis, Kelsey M Hirschi, Camilo A Mejia, Juan F Mejia, Parker D Hall, Paul R Reynolds, Juan A Arroyo. Activation of AXL Receptor via Gas6 induces Preeclampsia in Rats. Poster at the 2017 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Chicago, IL, April 22-26th, 2017.
61. Joshua B Lewis, Camilo A Mejia, Clinton Jordan, Troy D Monson, Jared S Bodine, Todd M Dunaway, Kaleb M Egbert, Tanner J Wright, K Connor Ogden, Dallin S Broberg, Parker D Hall, Shawn M Nelson, Kelsey M Hirschi, Paul R Reynolds, Juan A Arroyo. Inhibition of the Receptor for Advanced Glycation End-products (RAGE) protects from secondhand smoke (SHS) induced intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) in mice. Poster at the 2017 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Chicago, IL, April 22-26th, 2017.
62. Kelsey M Hirschi, Joshua B Lewis, Parker D. Hall, Tanner J Wright, Kaleb M Egbert, K Connor Ogden, Shawn M Nelson, J Christian Clark, Dallin C Milner, Juan A. Arroyo, Paul
63. Reynolds Abrogation of RAGE signaling using semi-synthetic glycosaminoglycan ethers (SAGEs) ameliorates inflammation in mice exposed to secondhand tobacco smoke. Poster at the 2017 Experimental Biology Annual meeting, Chicago, IL, April 22- 26th, 2017.
64. Hirschi K, Egbert K, Clark C, Mella N, Plothow E, Mejia J, Arroyo, and Reynolds PR. 2018. Antenatal exposure to secondhand smoke impacts growth and cardiopulmonary energetics in 4-week-old mice. EB Oral Presentation.
65. Hall PD, Caskey B, Hirschi K, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Gas6/AXL modulates increased inflammatory cytokines during preeclampsia in rats. EB Poster Presentation.
66. Price K, Kimbler B, Knowlton N, Franson L, Hirschi K, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Differential expression of mTOR related molecules in the placenta of gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM), intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) and preeclampsia patients. EB Poster and Oral Presentations.
67. Mejia JF, Hall P, Hirschi K, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Regulation of trophoblast invasion by pyruvate kinase isozyme M2 (PKM2). EB Poster Presentation.
68. Ostergar A, Egbert K, Clark C, Hall P, Davis T, Hirschi K, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2018. Semi-synthetic glycosaminoglycan ethers decrease receptors for advanced glycation end-products and increase AXL receptors in the lungs from secondhand smoke treated mice. EB Oral Presentation.
69. Jacobsen JL, Dalanhese DL, Peterson M, Sarva S, Chapman S, Mejia J, Bikman BT, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Reduction of CSE-induced Ca9-22 cell invasion by SAGEs. AADR Oral Presentation.
70. Peterson M, Sarva S, Jacobsen CL, Dalanhese DL, Hirschi KM, Chapman S, Hall P, Bikman BT, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2018. Decreased inflammatory cytokines during Gas6-mediated invasion of gingival cells. AADR Oral presentation.
71. Arroyo, JA 2018. Gas6/AXL Signaling Increases Placental Redox and Decreases

Mitochondrial Respiration in the development or a rodent model of Preeclampsia. IFPA, Japan.

1. Arroyo, JA 2019. Inhibition of Growth Arrest Specific Protein 6 (Gas6)/Axl Signaling reduces Preeclampsia (PE) in Rats. Society of Reproductive Immunology, Paris.
2. Differential Expression γ-H2AX and RAGE in the Human Gestational Diabetes Mellitus (GDM), Preterm Labor (PTL) and Preeclampsia (PE) Placenta and in invasive trophoblasts. IFPA, Argentina.
3. Tsai KYF, Hirschi KM, Davis T, Llavina S, Knowlton MN, Bennet A, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2019. Differential Expression γ-H2AX and RAGE in the Placenta of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus (GDM), Preterm Labor (PTL) and Preeclampsia patients. EB Poster Presentation. FASEB J 33:1, 496.24.
4. Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Clark C, Hutchinson T, Hall P, Arroyo JA and Reynolds PR. 2019. RAGE targeting ameliorates responses to antenatal SHS exposure. EB Poster Presentation. FASEB J 33:1, 496.23.
5. Tsai KYF, Hirschi KM, Knowlton MN, Mejia JF, Hall P, Davis T, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2019. RAGE implications during DNA Double Strand Breaks in trophoblast cells. EB Oral Presentation. FASEB J 33:1, 892.81.
6. Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Davis T, Llavina S, Stitton B, Clark C, Plothow E, Aanderud-Tanner H, Mella N, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2019. RAGE and SAGE: Ameliorating COPD pathogenesis via RAGE Abrogation. EB Oral Presentation. FASEB J 33:1, 127.4.
7. AstleKJ, Epperson DG, LepreAP, RheesMS, GeilerJ, AjdaharianJ, ArroyoJA, and Reynolds PR. 2019. Potential role for RAGE in the development of secondhand smoke-induced chronic sinusitis. AADR.
8. RheesMS, LepreAP, GeilerJ, AjdaharianJ, EppersonDG, AstleKJ, Hirschi KM, TsaiKYF, ArroyoJA, and Reynolds PR. 2019. Correlation between RAGE signaling and inflammation in oral epithelial cells following exposure to e-cigarette flavoring. AADR.
9. AjdaharianJ, GeilerJ, RheesMS, LepreAP, EppersonDG, AstleKJ, HirschiKM, TsaiKYF, MejiaJF, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2019. Gingival cell invasiveness is differentially regulated by e-cigarette flavor and nicotine levels. AADR.
10. Olsen ZE, Matsumura MS, Mervis M, Hirschi KM, Reynolds PR, Arroyo JA, and Thomson DM. 2020. Gas6-Axl double knockout in mice decreases skeletal muscle mass despite elevated anabolic intracellular signaling. EB Poster Presentation.
11. Mervis MJ, Matsumura MS, Olsen ZE, Hirschi KM, Reynolds PR, Arroyo JA, and Thomson DM. 2020. The effect of Gas6-Axl double knockout on satellite cell proliferation and skeletal muscle regeneration after injury. EB Poster Presentation.
12. Tsai KYF, Hirschi Budge KM, Davis TS, Llavina SJ, Tullis BC, Jones N, Fowers RS, Graff JT, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2020. RAGE and phosphor-ATM correlation during DNA double strand breaks in trophoblast cells. EB Poster Presentation.
13. Tsai KYF, Hirschi Budge KM, Davis TS, Llavina SJ, Fowers RS, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2020. Co-expression of placenta RAGE and g-H2AX during intrauterine growth restriction and preeclampsia in rodents. EB Poster Presentation.
14. Hirschi Budge KM, Tsai KYF, Graviet McCusker H, Homer KW, Rock SH, Davis TS, Llavina SJ, Fowers RS, Long M, Jensen TJ, Graff JT, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2020. Acute eCig vapor or SHS exposure induces inflammatory signaling in the adult murine lung. EB Oral Presentation.
15. Hirschi Budge KM, Tsai KYF, Llavina SJ, Hill JT, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2020. RNA sequencing of Gas6 induced preeclamptic rat placenta. EB Poster Presentation
16. Lepre AP, Rhees MS, Tsai KYF, Hirschi KM, Reynolds PR, and Arroyo JA. 2020. eCig vapor extract (EVE) regulation of invasiveness in oral squamous cell carcinoma cells (OSCC). AADR Poster Presentation.
17. Rhees MS, Lepre AP, Hirschi KM, Tsai KYF, Arroyo JA, and Reynolds PR. 2020. Deciphering inflammatory signaling in oral cell lines exposed to eCigarette Vapor Extract (EVE). AADR Poster Presentation.
18. Winden DR, Tsai KYF, Hirschi KM, Reynolds PR and Arroyo JA. 2020. Liquid and vaporized eCig exposure differentially regulates oral squamous cell carcinoma (OSCC) invasion. AADR Poster Presentation.
19. Saito J, Saito E, Arroyo JA, Reynolds PR, Jenkins T, and Bikman B. 2021. Exposure to e-cigarette smoke enhances sperm mitochondrial respiration in mature mice. EB Poster Presentation.

# TECHNIQUE PROFICIENCY AND RELATED PROJECTS

Brigham Young University

* + Immunohistochemistry and Immunofluorescence
  + Cell culture
  + RNA and DNA isolation
  + RT-PCR
  + Western blot
  + Trophoblast migration and invasion assays under normoxia and hypoxic conditions
  + PCR

University of Kansas Medical Center

* + Immunohistochemistry
  + DNA degradation studies for assessing placental apoptosis
  + TUNEL assay
  + Telomerase activity determination in the IUGR placenta
  + NADPH determination in the IUGR placenta
  + ENOS protein determination in a rat model of IUGR
  + Cell culture
  + RNA and DNA isolation
  + RT-PCR
  + Western blot
  + Trophoblast migration assays under normoxia and hypoxic conditions

University of Colorado at Denver and Health Sciences Center

* + ENOS protein determination in an Ovine Model of IUGR
  + TUNEL assay for placental apoptosis
  + Western blot for eNOS, XIAP, Caspases AKT and ERK proteins
  + Protein analysis
  + Immunoprecipitation
  + DNA isolation
  + RNA isolation
  + Placental and vessels eNOS, Factor VIII immunohistochemistry
  + Trophoblast Isolation
  + Endothelial cell isolation
  + Cell culture
  + Blood flow measurements
  + Blood Gas determination
  + RT-PCR
  + PCR
  + Immunofluorescence
  + Real Time PCR
  + cGMP ELISA
  + Blood Nitric Oxide determination
  + ERK, JNK, AKT determination during Hypoxia and hyperthermia in endothelial cells and human trophoblast
  + NO determination
  + Immunocytochemistry
  + Immunohistochemistry
  + DNA degradation determination
  + Gene array analysis

Kansas University Medical Center

* + Isolation and characterization of the invasive trophoblast from the uterine mesometrial compartment from rats during normoxia and hypoxia conditions
  + In-situ hybridization and Northern blot analysis for the localization and expression of PlGF, VEGF and their receptor flt-1 in the rat placentae during

normoxic and hypoxic conditions.

* Dot-blot array for the expression of Prolactin family members during hypoxia and normoxia.
* Responsible for the care of and tissue collection from Holtzman, Fisher 344, Dhal Salt Sensitive and Brown Norway Rats.
* Genotyping of transgenic rats
* Detection and quantification alkaline phosphatase in the placentae and uterine mesometrial compartment of transgenic heat stable alkaline phosphatase mated animals.
* Manipulation and quantification of trophoblast invasion using transgenic rats expressing alkaline phosphatase during hypoxia and glucocorticoid treatment
* Isolation, culture and characterization of placental derived cells expressing heat stable alkaline phosphatase
* In-vitro and in-vivo differentiation of placental derived heat stable positive alkaline phosphatase cells
* RT-PCR
* Immunohistochemistry
* RNA and DNA isolation and purification
* Cell transfections

Southern Illinois University School of Medicine

* Molecular analysis of the signal transduction of placenta growth factor (PlGF) in human trophoblast.
* RNA and protein isolation
* Western Blot analysis of PlGF induced signal transducers
* RNase protection Assay for the analysis of anti-apoptotic genes regulated by PlGF in trophoblast
* Isolation and culture of trophoblast and human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC)
* RT-PCR
* Real Time PCR
* Responsible for the training and certification for the usage of the Hitachi Biosystems CCD Camera and the Cyclone phosphor imager and optiquant software

Nature’s Sunshine Products

* Method Development and Sample Analysis using ICP for the determination of minerals contents.
* Material Safety Data Sheets Database update and input.
* GC\MS Method Development and Analysis of Essential Oils for Identification and Quality.
* UV/Vis Analysis for Quality of Raw materials active compounds. HPLC Analysis of

Vitamin contents.

Laidlaw Environmental Services

* Wet Chemistry Analysis, including Fingerprinting, BTU, Ion

Chromatography, Water Content, etc.

* PCB, Pesticide and Herbicide Extractions and Analysis using HP Gas Chromatograph 5890
* GC/MS - Semi-Volatile Extraction and Analysis.

InterAmerican University

* Supervised and organized different chemistry laboratories.
* Aided teaching Biology and Chemistry lectures as needed.